

# China

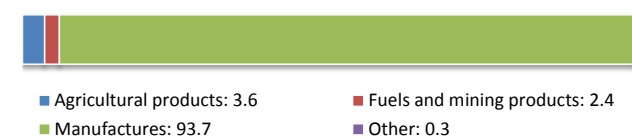
GDP (million current US\$, 2017)	12 014 610	<b>Rank in world trade, 2017</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP per capita (US\$, 2015-2017)	8 309	Merchandise	1	2
Current account balance (% GDP, 2017)	1.4	excluding intra-EU trade	1	3
Trade per capita (US\$, 2015-2017)	1 586	Commercial services	5	2
Trade (% GDP, 2015-2017)	19.1	excluding intra-EU trade	3	3

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

Million US\$	Value		Annual percentage change		
	2017	2010-2017	2016	2017	
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	2 263 329	5	-8	8	
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	1 841 889	4	-5	16	
	2017			2017	
Share in world total exports (%)	12.77			Share in world total imports (%)	10.22

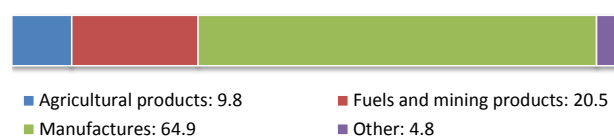
### Breakdown in economy's total exports

#### By main commodity group, % (2016)

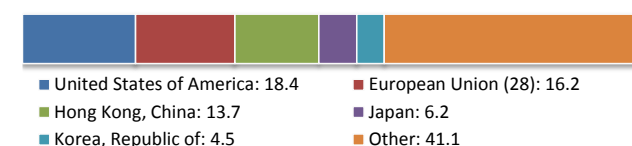


### Breakdown in economy's total imports

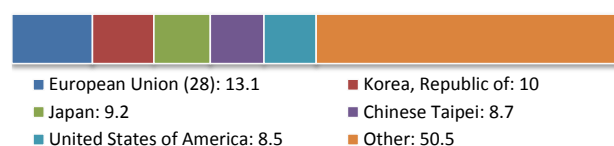
#### By main commodity group, % (2016)



### By main destination, % (2016)



### By main origin, % (2016)



## Agricultural Products

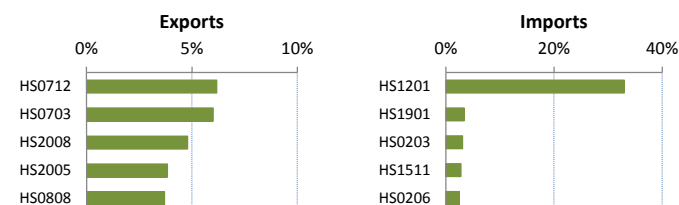
### Top exported products (Million US\$)

	Value 2016
HS0712 Dried vegetables, whole, cut	3 241
HS0703 Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks	3 159
HS2008 Plants' parts otherwise preserved	2 519
HS2005 Other vegetables not frozen	2 017
HS0808 Apples, pears and quinces, fresh	1 940

### Top imported products (Million US\$)

	Value 2016
HS1201 Soybeans, whether or not broken	33 981
HS1901 Malt extract	3 460
HS0203 Swine meat, fresh, chilled, frozen	3 190
HS1511 Palm oil and its fractions	2 865
HS0206 Edible offal of bovine animals	2 535

### Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



Million US\$	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2016	2010-2016	2015	2016
Exports	52 539	7	0	4
Imports	103 031	8	-5	-5

## Non-Agricultural Products

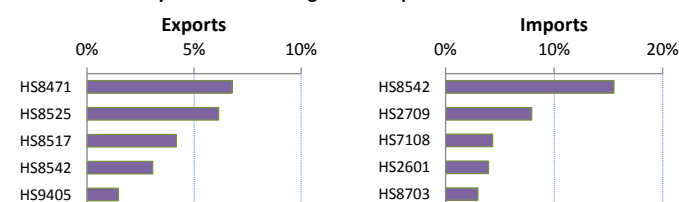
### Top exported products (Million US\$)

	Value 2016
HS8471 Automatic data-processing machines	138 321
HS8525 Radio-telephony transmission tools	125 515
HS8517 Line telephony electrical apparatus	85 274
HS8542 Electronic integrated circuits	62 538
HS9405 Lamps and lighting fittings	29 971

### Top imported products (Million US\$)

	Value 2016
HS8542 Electronic integrated circuits	228 285
HS2709 Petroleum oils, crude	116 661
HS7108 Gold	63 985
HS2601 Iron ores and concentrates	58 033
HS8703 Motor cars for transport of persons	44 005

### Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US\$	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2016	2010-2016	2015	2016
Exports	2 040 541	5	-3	-8
Imports	1 471 979	2	-11	-6

## TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

Million US\$	Value		Annual percentage change		
	2017	2010-2017	2016	2017	
Commercial services exports a	226 389	...	-4	9	
Commercial services imports a	464 133	...	4	3	
	2017			2017	
Share in world total exports (%)	4.29			Share in world total imports (%)	9.15

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2017)



Transport: 16.4	Travel: 17.1
Other commercial services: 55.9	Goods-related services: 10.6

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2017)



Transport: 20	Travel: 54.9
Other commercial services: 24.6	Goods-related services: 0.5

### By main destination, % (2016)



Hong Kong, China: 28.8	European Union (28): 17
United States of America: 15	Japan: 5.5
Singapore: 5.5	Other: 28.2

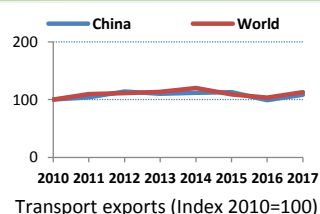
### By main origin, % (2016)



Hong Kong, China: 19.6	United States of America: 19.3
European Union (28): 16.9	Japan: 6.6
Canada: 5.8	Other: 31.8

FATS sales	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2016	2010-2016	2015	2016
Inward (million US\$)	610 117	...	...	-3
Outward (million US\$)	385 057	...	...	14

## Transport



Million US\$

Exports

Imports

Exports

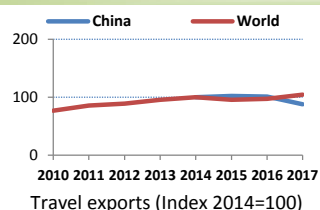
By sea

By air

By other

	Value		Annual percentage change		
	2017	2010-2017	2016	2017	
Exports	37 104	1	-12	10	
Imports	92 945	6	-6	15	
	Value	Share (%)	Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea	...	...	By sea	...	...
By air	...	...	By air	...	...
By other	...	...	By other	...	...

## Travel



Million US\$

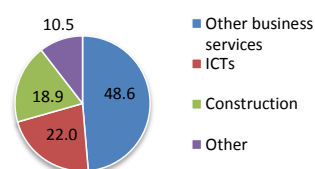
Exports a

Imports a

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2017	2010-2017	2016	2017
Exports a	38 799	...	-1	-13
Imports a	254 789	...	5	-2

## Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

### Exports of OCS by main item (2017)



Million US\$

### Other commercial services

Exports b

Imports b

### Goods-related services

Exports

Imports

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2017	2010-2017	2016	2017
Exports b	126 493	...	-3	...
Imports b	113 952	...	9	...
	2017	2010-2017	2016	2017
Exports	23 993	-1	-2	1
Imports	2 448	63	47	12

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

### Patent applications, 2016

Residents	Non-residents	Total
1 204 981	133 522	1 338 503

### Trademark applications, 2014

Residents	Non-residents	Total
1 997 058	107 351	2 104 409

### Industrial design applications, 2016

Residents	Non-residents	Total
631 949	18 395	650 344

a Break in series: 2014.

b Break in series: 2017.